

CBCS SCHEME

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21AU32

Third Semester B.E. Degree Examination, Dec.2023/Jan.2024 Material Science and Metallurgy

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 100

Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.

Module-1

- 1 a. Define the following terms:
i) Unit cell ii) Space lattice iii) Coordination number iv) Atomic Packing Factor(APF) (04 Marks)
b. Derive an expression for APF for Body centered cubic structure. (10 Marks)
c. Discuss the factors affecting diffusion. (06 Marks)

OR

- 2 a. Draw the stress-strain diagrams for mild steel and discuss the various properties of material. (10 Marks)
b. List and explain the various crystal defects. (10 Marks)

Module-2

- 3 a. Discuss about the types of stresses induced in 2-D plane and give an expression for each type of stress. (08 Marks)
b. Differentiate between ductile and brittle fracture. (12 Marks)

OR

- 4 a. Describe the various stages of ductile fractures with necessary sketch. (10 Marks)
b. Define Creep. Explain the three stages of Creep. (10 Marks)

Module-3

- 5 a. List and explain various materials used in batteries. (10 Marks)
b. Give note on primary and secondary cells. (10 Marks)

OR

- 6 a. Explain the different types of Batteries with their specific application in automobile industry. (10 Marks)
b. Discuss about the fundamentals of Electrochemical super capacitors. (10 Marks)

Module-4

- 7 a. Give the significance of heat treatment in metals and list the various heat treatment processes. (08 Marks)
b. Explain the process of Annealing, its purpose and types. (12 Marks)

OR

- 8 a. What is the purpose of surface hardening? Explain any one surface hardening method with the help of sketch. (10 Marks)
b. Explain the properties and applications of
i) Malleable Iron ii) Spheroidal Graphite Iron. (10 Marks)

Important Note : 1. On completing your answers, compulsorily draw diagonal cross lines on the remaining blank pages.
2. Any revealing of identification, appeal to evaluator and /or equations written eg. 42+8 = 50, will be treated as malpractice.

Module-5

- 9 a. Categorize copper alloys and list any 4 advantages and applications for each category. (10 Marks)
- b. List the various Aluminium based alloys and brief in short about the composition and properties. (10 Marks)
- OR
- 10 a. Define a composite. Classify composites based on Reinforcement and Matrix material used. (10 Marks)
- b. List the various production methods of FRP. Explain any one method in detail. (10 Marks)
